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e-mail: m-Adabi @ cc.sbu.ac.ir
e-mail: Maryam-Mirshahani@ yahoo.com
(// : // :)

()

[stacked hemispheroid (SH)] [laterally link hemispheroid (LLH)]
Mg,Na,Sr,Fe,Mn $\delta^{13}C$ $\delta^{18}O$)) ((Ca

Mg. ()
Mg ()

MgO
Mg (XRF XRD)
(shale pressing)

δW ()
/ $\delta^{18}O$ \pm

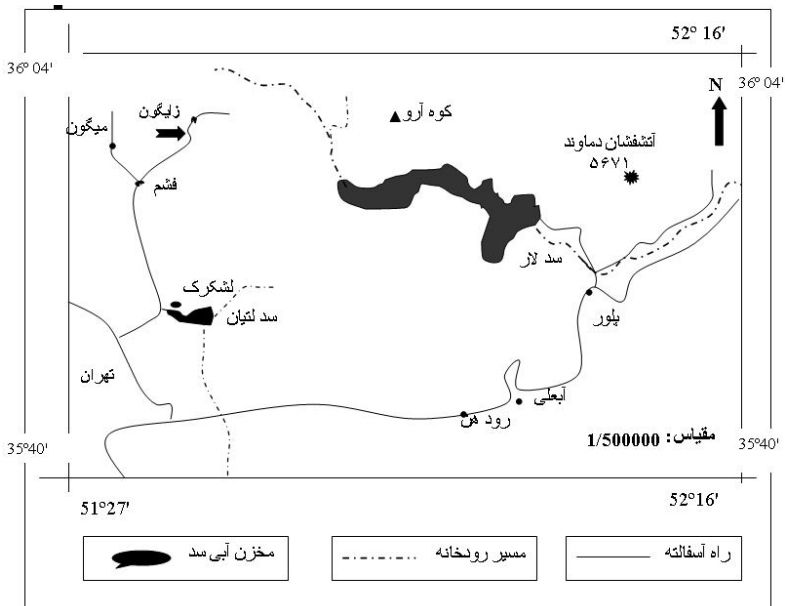
()

(Stable Isotopes)

(Major & Trace Element)

(Sibley and Gregg, 1987 ;

Lee and Friedman, 1987 ; Amthor and Friedman, 1992 ; Mazzullo, 1992, 2000;Ye
and Mazzullo, 1993)



)

(

...

(ARS)

(Dickson, 1965)

(dental drill)

(AAS)

($\delta^{18}\text{O}$ ‰)

($\delta^{13}\text{C}$ ‰)

CO₂

± / ‰

602D

XRD

XRF

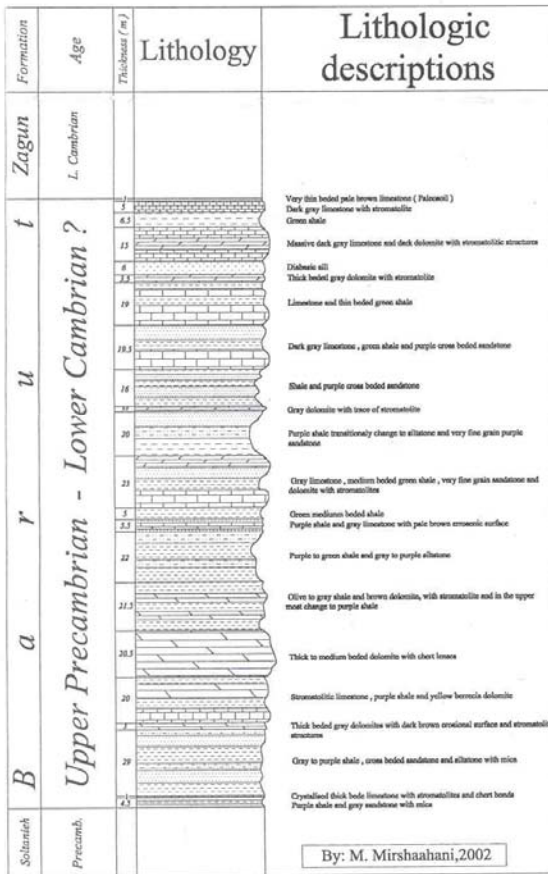
Mg

Philips







()

(Paleosoil)

Stratigraphic column of Barut Formation, in Fasham area ,
Central Albourz



LEGEND

-  Limestone
-  Sandstone
-  Shale
-  Dolomite
-  Siltstone
-  Diabasic Siltstone

By: M. Mirshaahani, 2002

()

SH LLH

(Stratiform)

(Logen, et al., 1964)

...

.(Donaldson & Rickett, 1979)

.(Browne *et al.*, 2000)

(dolomitization)

(silicification)

(Glumac & Walker, 1997)

(Very early diagenesis)

SH LLH (stratiform)

"

.(Glumac and Walker, 1997)

(Friedman, 1965)

(Mazzullo, 1992)

(Sibley & Gregg, 1987)

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(

.(Sibley & Gregg, 1987)

دولومیت‌های Planar

(کثرتر از ۵۰ تا ۶۰ درجه سانتیگراد)

Planar-E: کریستال‌های دولومیت اغلب شکلدار (پروهدرال) می باشند. فضای بین دانه ای ممکن است خالی بوده و یا با میترال دیگری پر شده باشد.



Planar-S: کریستال‌های نیمه شکلدار (ساب هدرال) تا بی شکل (آنهدرال) می باشند. نخلخل کم و ماتریکس بین کریستالی نابیز است. مرز بین دانه ها مستقیم می باشد.



Planar-C: کریستال‌های شکل دار (پروهدرال) حاشیه حفرات و یا اطراف کاتیهای دیگر (مثل زپس ،کلسیت و...) را احاطه می کنند.



Planar-P: کریستال‌های شکل دار (پروهدرال) در ماتریکس شناور که بافت پورفیروتوپیک را ایجاد می کنند.



دولومیت‌های Nonplanar

(بیشتر از ۵۰ تا ۶۰ درجه سانتیگراد)

Nonplanar-A: از کریستال‌های بی شکل (آنهدرال) با مرزهای بین دانه ای نامنظم تشکیل شده است. کریستالها معمولاً خاموشی موجی نشان داده و حاری اینکلوزیون می باشند.



Nonplanar-C: سیمان دولومیت زین اسی که در حاشیه حفرات تشکیل می گردد.



Nonplanar-P: کریستال‌های بی شکل (آنهدرال) دارای خاموشی موجی و شناور دو ماتریکس که بافت پورفیروتوپیک را ایجاد می کند.



(Mazzullo, 1992)

(euهدرال)

(planar)

]

(subهدرال)

(nonplanar)

[(Critical Roughening Temperature)

(Gregg & Sibley, 1984; Gregg & Shelton, 1990)

(anهدرال)

()

(Dolomicrite)

(A)

(Anهدرال)

()

() (xenotopic)

() (xenotopic-A)

() nonplanar-A

...

(Amthor& Friedman,1992; Ye & Mazzullo, 1993)

(B)

.(Gregg & Shelton,1990)

(Very Early Diagenesis)

.(Adabi, 2002)

Mg

(Land, 1985)

(Dolomicrosparite) :

(unimodal)

.(C)

(planar-s)

()

() (hypidiotopic)

"

()

planar-s ()

) (recrystallization)

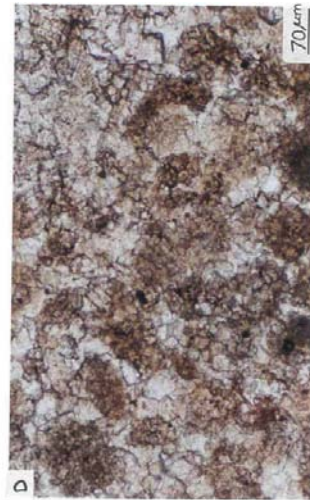
(D)

.(Adabi, 1996)

(

()

(C)



(A)

(B)

(C)

(D)

(incomplete diagestion)

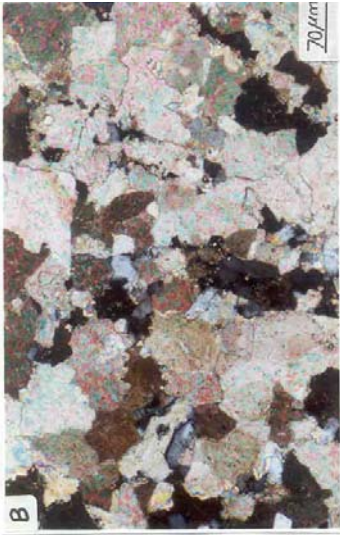
...

(Dolosparite)

()
(anhedral)
(A, B) (polymodal)
nonplanar-A () (nonplanar)
() ()
() ()
(late diagenetic dolomite)
(Alteration)

(Vein Dolomite)

(Anhedral)
() (Nonplanar)
(C, D)
(Saddle dolomite)
(Radke and Mathis, 1980)

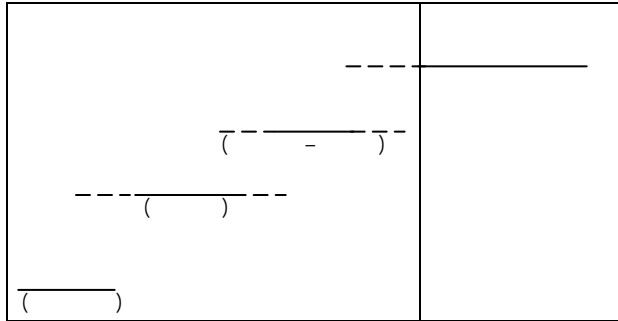


(C) () (B, A)
 () () (saddle dolomite)
 (D) ()

...

(())

(())



()

(e.g., Zenger *etal.*,1980; Morrow,1982a,b; Hardie, 1987)

(Shukla and Baker, 1988; Mazzullo, 2000)

(Veizer, 1983; Land,1985; Rao,1996)

(Dolomitizing fluids)

(/)

(/) / /

Ca, Mg

Ca

Mg

Mg

Ca

Sr

Sr

Sr (Land, 1985; Veizer, 1983)

Ca Ca

Ca

Sr " (Rao, 1996)

Sr

Sr (Shukla, 1988) Sr

Sr

(Humphrey, 1988)

()

Sr

Sr

Mg Sr ()

()

Mg Sr

()

(Vahrenkamp and Swart,1990)

Na

Na (Sass and Bein, 1988) (Paleosalinity)

()

Mg

Na

Mg

Na

Sr Na ()

(Adabi,1996) (non-stoichiometry)

Mn, Fe

Na Sr

Fe,Mn

...

Fe, Mn

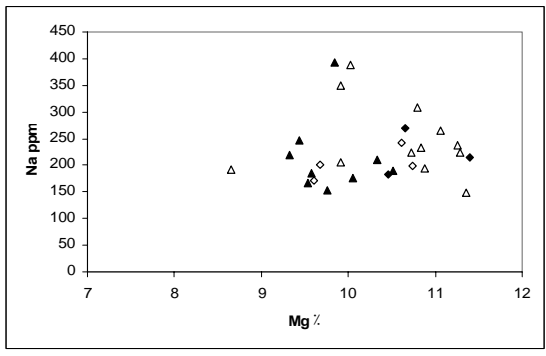
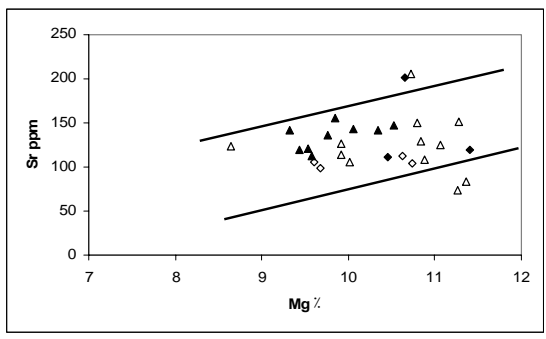
Fe, Mn (Tucker & Wright, 1990)

() ()

Mg " Fe, Mn .

Fe, Mn ()

()



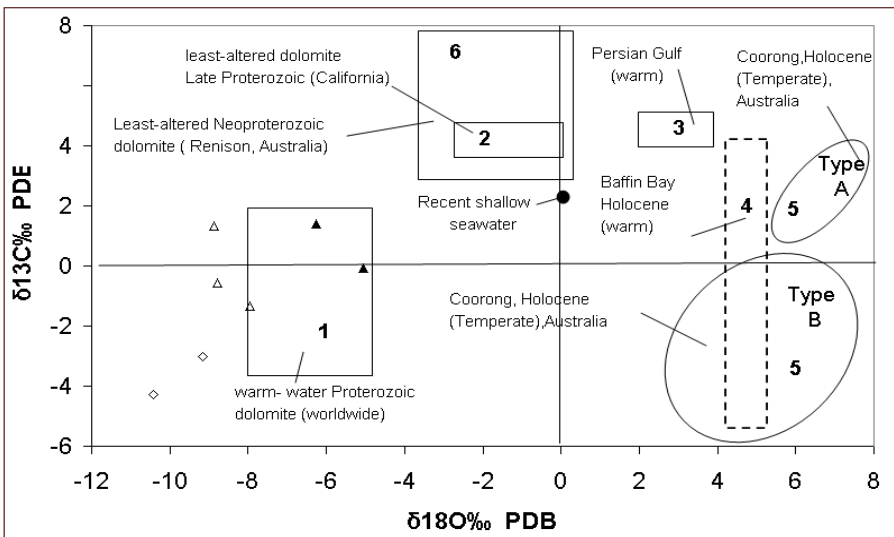
- ▲ dolomicrite
- △ dolomicrosparite
- ◆ dolosparite
- ◇ vein dolomite

Mg Na, Sr

Na, Sr

Mg

...



- ▲ Dolomicrite
- △ Dolomicrosparite
- ◇ Dolosparite

$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ $\delta^{18}\text{O}$

$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ $\delta^{18}\text{O}$

(Schidlowsky *et al.*, 1975; Williams, 1979; Veizer & Hoefs, 1976) (Adabi, 1996)
 (Zempolich, *et al.*, 1988) (Mckenzie, 1981) (Behrens & Land, 1972) (Warren, 1988)

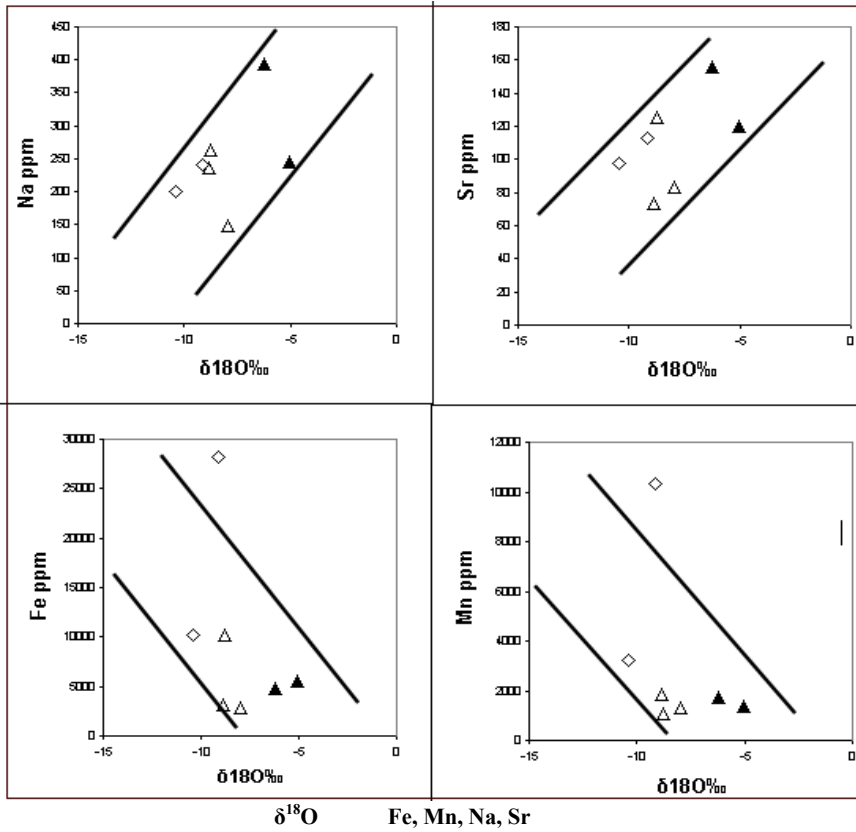
() $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ Na, Sr

() Na, Sr

() Fe, Mn

() Fe, Mn

() $\delta^{13}\text{C}$



(Land,1985)

$$T \text{ } ^\circ\text{C} = \frac{1}{T} \left(\frac{[\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{dol}} - \delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{water}}]}{\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{dol}}} + \frac{[\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{dol}} - \delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{water}}]}{\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{water}}} \right)$$

SMOW PDB

(early diagenetic)

(/) $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ ()

...

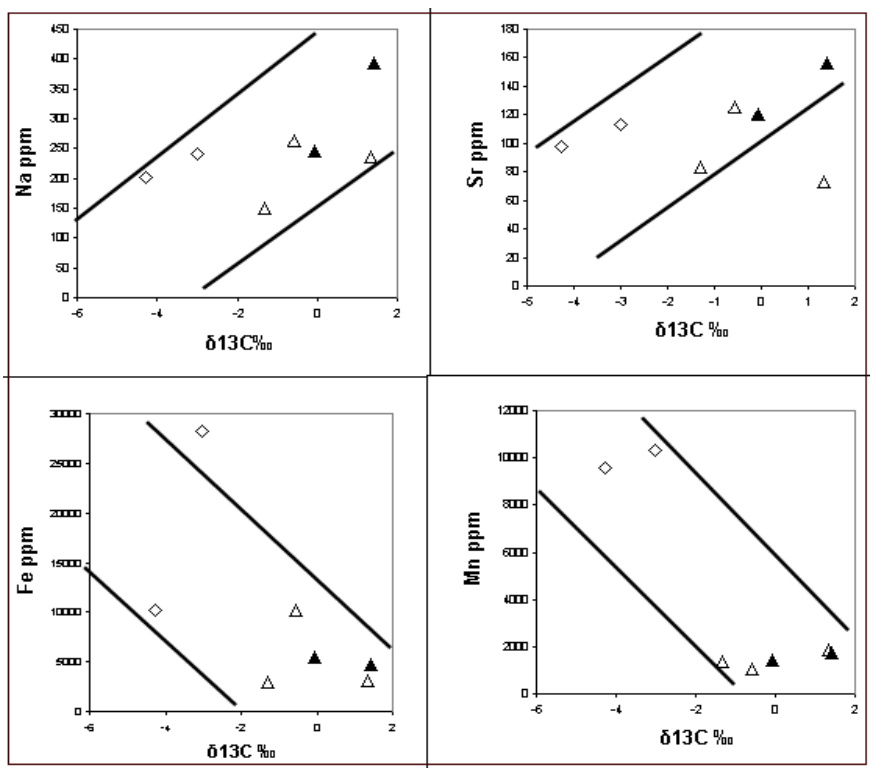
$\delta^{18}\text{O}$

‰

$\delta^{18}\text{O}$

(‰)

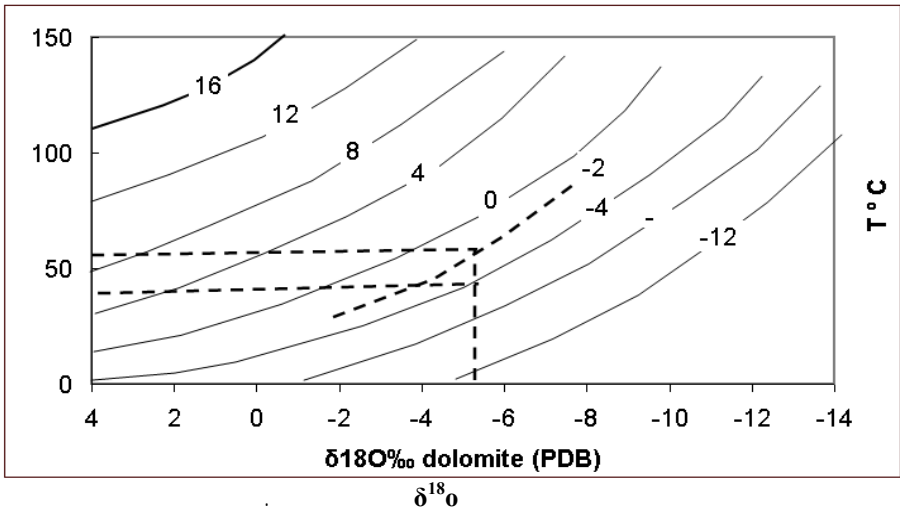
(Tucker, 1986; Fairchild & Spiro, 1987)



$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ Fe, Mn, Na, Sr
 $\delta^{13}\text{C}$

(Fairchild and Spiro, 1987) $\delta_w = \pm$
()
)

() ()
 (Tucker, 1986)



(Land, 1983) $\delta^{18}\text{O}$

(Seawater dolomitization) ()
 (Burial dolomitization) ()

()

Na, Sr $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ $\delta^{18}\text{O}$

Fe, Mn

(early diagenetic)

...

Mg

()

()

(patch)

$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ $\delta^{13}\text{C}$

Fe, Mn

Na, Sr

()

Fe, Mn

$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ $\delta^{13}\text{C}$

Na, Sr

(Sachan, 1993)

()

Na,

Fe, Mn

Sr

Fe, Mn

Na, Sr

(Brand & Veizer, 1980)

()

Mg

Mg

()

(Land, 1985)

"

$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ "

Mg

()

Mg

(Mattes and Mountjoy,1980)

(Mattes and Mountjoy,1980)

XRD

XRF

MgO

(Chamley, 1989)

MgO

(Leaching)

Mg

()

(Burn,etal,1988; Adabi,1996)

(Organic carbon)

Carlo Ebra

(Loss)

(Krom and Berner, 1983)

/

/

(Adabi,1996)

Carlo Ebra

(Organic carbon)

()

(Loss)

1/4

()

MgO

(Leaching)

MgO

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