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*ghorbani@modares.ac.ir*  
( // : // : )

(LT )

(HFSE)

.K, Ba, Sr

(LILE)

LT

LT

(HT )

LT

Ta, Nb, Ti

HT

Ta Nb

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Alavi ( ) .( a )

Berberian *et al.*, (1982)

Berberian and Berberian (1981)

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Zr, V, Y Ga, Sc, Ba, Ce ,Co

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Rb, Sr, Ba, Nb, Zr,

(LLD)

Hf ,Th

(LLD)

NAA

( ) La ,Ce, Nd ,Sm ,Yb

HIFAR

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XRF ( ) Y, U, Mo

Phillips PW2400

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( " " )



(REE )

SW Danesfahan volcanic rocks								SW Karaj volcanic rocks			
	DS1	DS2	DS3	Ds4	Ds5	Ds6	DS7	KJ1	KJ2	KJ3	KJ4
SiO <sub>2</sub>	51.74	51.79	52.94	55.22	59.09	63.88	62.19	54.93	58.20	61.89	67.40
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.58	0.72	0.72	0.76	0.70	0.67	0.53	1.14	1.05	1.01	0.65
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	20.64	19.68	16.79	20.15	18.55	16.44	17.92	19.16	17.05	16.27	15.21
FeO <sub>t</sub>	8.48	10.11	8.68	7.81	5.05	6.05	3.70	7.87	7.43	6.51	4.53
MnO	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.27	0.14	0.10
MgO	4.49	4.52	5.96	2.58	1.78	1.59	0.47	2.69	2.12	2.11	1.02
CaO	9.00	8.44	9.42	8.17	6.59	4.49	3.63	7.57	7.57	3.85	1.46
Na <sub>2</sub> O	3.31	4.02	2.70	3.25	3.24	3.82	4.39	3.54	3.73	3.52	3.84
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.85	0.40	2.29	1.69	4.48	2.62	6.76	2.54	2.17	4.26	5.57
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.71	0.14	0.27	0.18	0.34	0.23	0.20	0.40	0.33	0.37	0.16
S	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.05
<b>Total</b>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
L.O.I.	1.65	3.83	2.00	1.54	1.89	1.12	3.54	1.63	2.95	1.83	1.56
Mg#	0.39	0.35	0.49	0.32	0.36	0.30	0.20	0.34	0.30	0.35	0.31
<b>Trace elements (XRF, ppm)</b>											
Rb (1, 0.9)	24.7	7.4	52.2	34.6	150	62.9	186	75.1	50.5	141.5	176.5
Sr (0.9, 0.8)	288	713	525	465	455	380	307	508.8	442	319.5	178.6
Ba (8, 8)	298	292	575	446	730	827	872	437.2	526.5	759.1	1040
Nb (1, 0.2)	3.1	4.5	6.3	6.7	11.3	7.6	15.8	12	1.5	17.9	21.7
Zr (1, 0.3)	48.7	69.9	96.6	91	172	119	222	184.9	142.5	270.7	336.2
Y (1, 0.6)	13.9	17.8	19.2	19.2	21.5	31	27.2	31.4	30.4	42.8	46.6
U (2.9, 0.9)	-0.2	0.3	0.8	-1.1	2.6	2.7	4.4	1.6	-0.1	2.4	5.3
Mo (1.8, 0.5)	1	1.7	1.9	1.6	6.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.9	5.8
<b>REE &amp; Trace elements (NAA, ppm)</b>											
La (0.05, 0.2)	5.61	7.54	16	15.6	24.3	19.4	38.4	26.1	25.2	37.1	43.7
Ce (0.5, 0.4)	12.2	17	30.5	29.5	45.6	39.1	68.8	51	49.3	73.8	84.9
Nd (1.0, 0.4)	6.59	9.64	14.8	15	21.1	19.3	30	24.2	24.7	36.1	39.4
Sm (0.01, 0.04)	1.72	2.4	3.36	3.45	4.21	4.63	5.86	5.71	5.59	7.5	8.16
Yb (0.03, 0.02)	1.32	1.75	1.69	1.83	2.2	3.04	2.78	2.89	2.74	4.19	5
Ta (0.5, 0.4)	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.82	0.54	0.93	0.84	0.65	1.11	1.47
Hf (0.2, 0.05)	1.3	1.66	2.65	2.53	4.66	3.52	6.02	5.12	4.06	7.83	9.79
Th (0.2, 0.07)	1.85	1.9	5.62	3.59	11.4	6.09	14.2	8.19	6.29	13.7	17.3

(LLD)

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TAS

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Al

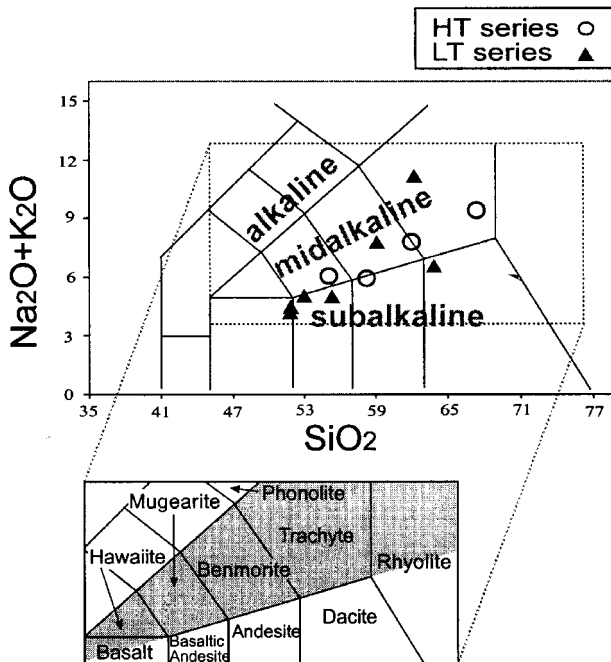
Ti

SiO<sub>2</sub>-TiO<sub>2</sub>

Ti

(LT)

(HT)



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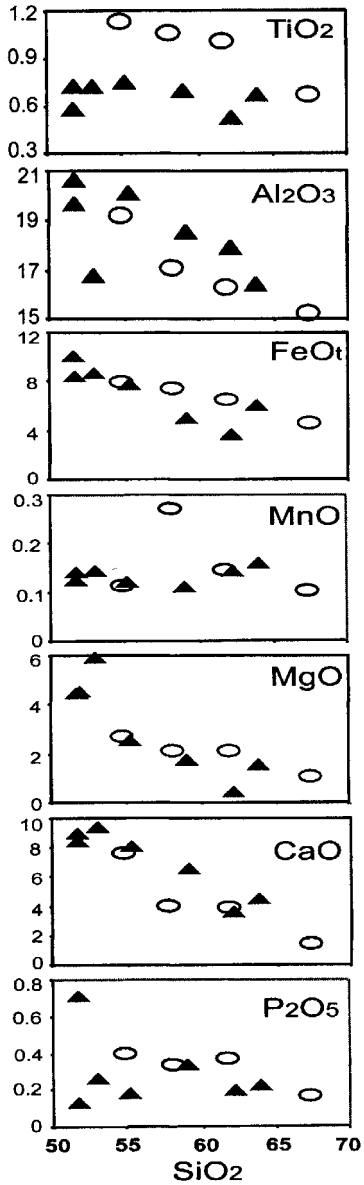
Le Bas et al., 1986 TAS

Middlemost (1997)

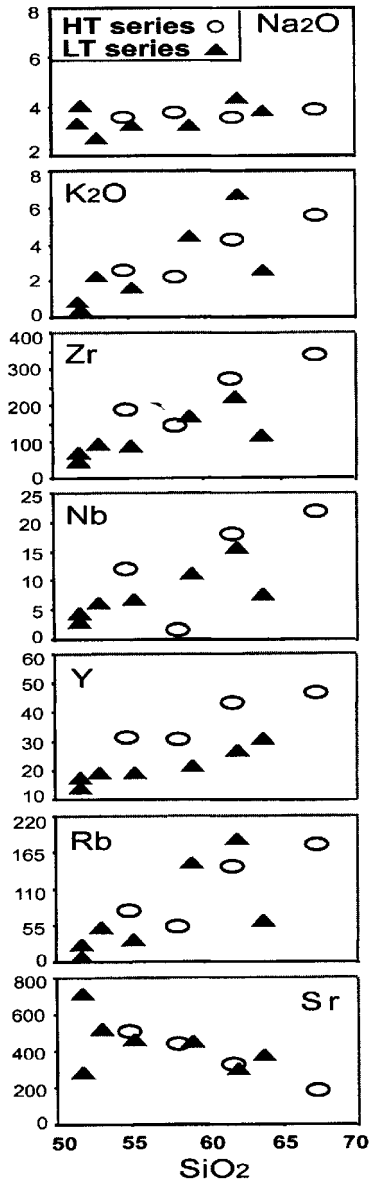
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ppm

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Mg

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Mg

Jaques and Green (1980)

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Mg

(Loss on Ignition) LOI

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LT

( -a )

Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

.A.I

AFM

LT

( -b )

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LT

HT

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HT

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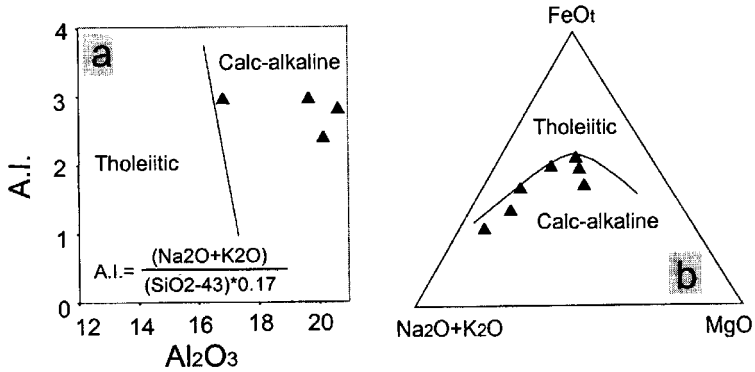
Al, Fe, Mg Ca

+

+

+





(Middlemost, 1975) A.I.

$Al_2O_3$

LT

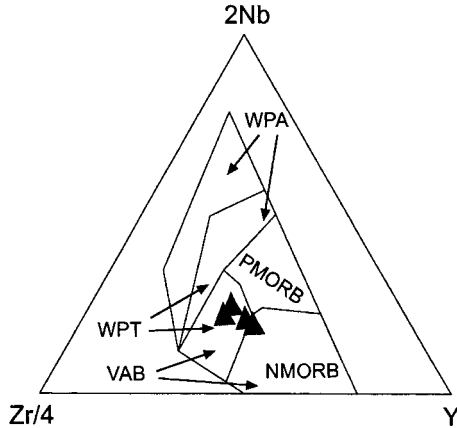
(a)

Irvine and AFM

LT

(b)

(Baragar, 1971)



(Meschede, 1986) "2Nb-Zr/4-Y"

LT

(VAB)

(PMORB)

(WPT)

(WPA)

(NMORB)

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K HT LT (Sun and McDonough, 1989)

Nb Ba ,Sr

HT ( -a )

LT

a , b d ) HT

Th, U, Ta, Zr, Hf, Nb (

HT

(Jacob and Foley, 1999; Wilson, 1989)

LT HT

LT (Sun and McDonough, 1989)

( -a )

HFSE LREE LILE Nb, Ta, Ti

(Gill, 1981;Thompson *et al.*, 1984; White and Patchett, 1984 ;Saunders *et al.*, 1980)

NMORB

(rock/MORB) MORB (BVSP, 1981; Pearce, 1982)

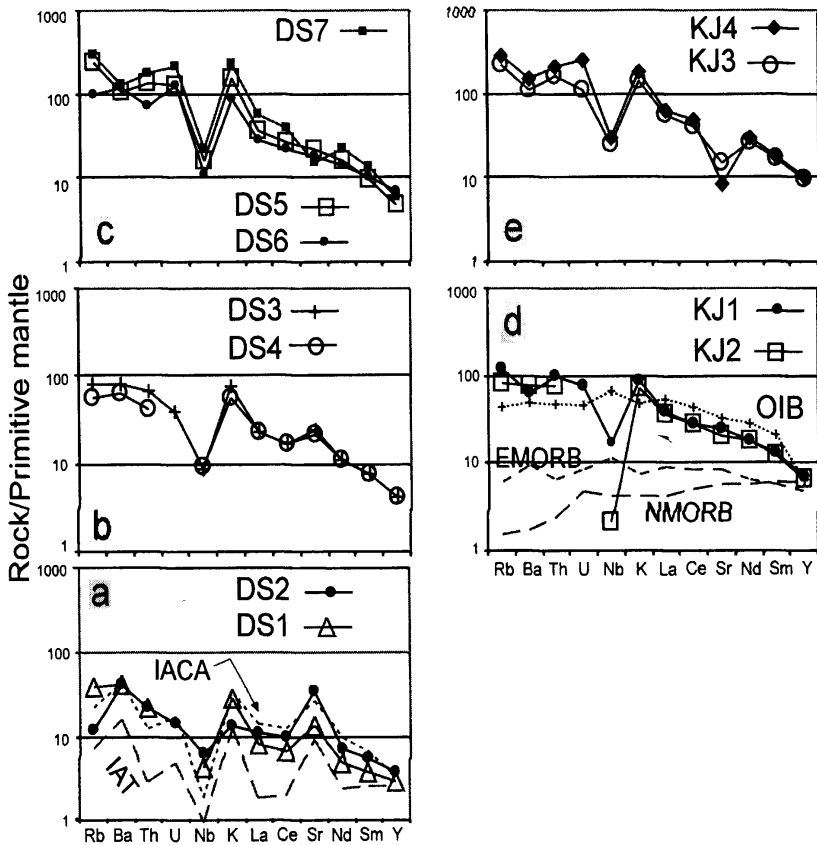
) MORB

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Sr, Ba, K

S Danesfahan volcanics

S Karaj volcanics



(Sun and McDonough, 1989)

SiO<sub>2</sub> < 52 %wt

a

>58

c e

SiO<sub>2</sub> = 52-58 % wt

b d

(IACA)

SiO<sub>2</sub> %wt

(OIB)

Sun (1980) (IAT)

(EMORB)

(NMORB)

Sun and McDonough (1989)

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Berberian *et al.*, (1982)

" "

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-a

LT

Ba/Rb

Rb/Sr

(DS1)

( a ) (DS2)

(Furman and Graham, 1999)

DS1

Th/U

(Reid and Ramos, 1996)

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/ Gpa

Gpa :

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(Tatsumi and Kogiso, 1997)

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°C

Tronnes (2002)

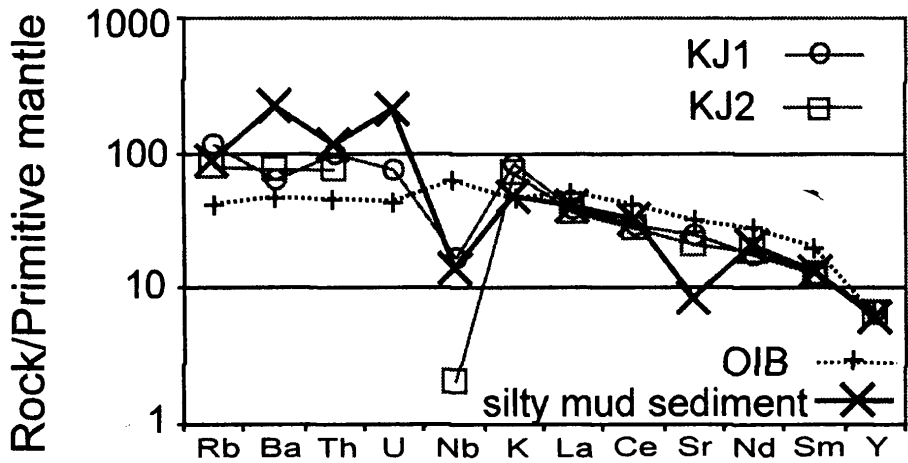
Gpa

(Wyllie, 1984 " " )

Finero

(Zanetti *et al.*, 1999)

( % ) ( % )



(Sun and McDonough, 1989)

(Plank and

OIB

HT

OIB

Langmuir, 1998)

HT

( )

LT HT

HT

LILE

Carpathians

(Seghedi *et al.*, 2001)

Nb

LILE

LILE

Seghedi

( )

LILE

LT

HT

LT

LILE

LREE

( )

LREE

( )

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SiO<sub>2</sub>-TiO<sub>2</sub>

**HT**

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b

KJ2

) HT

Nb

Mn

U

( )

Mn

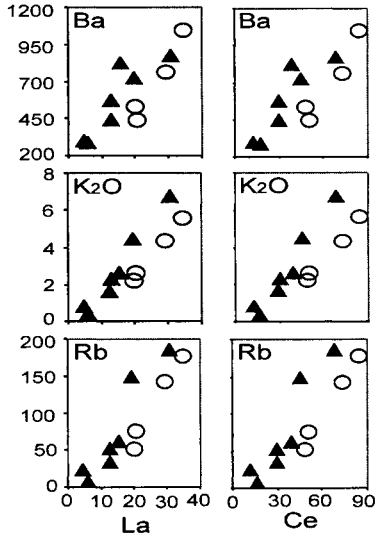
Nb

(Calvert, 1978; Hekinian *et al.*, 1982)

KJ2

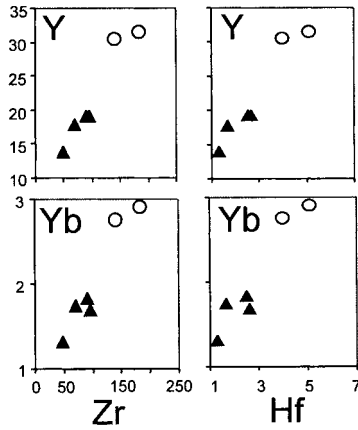
U

(Gerth, 1990)



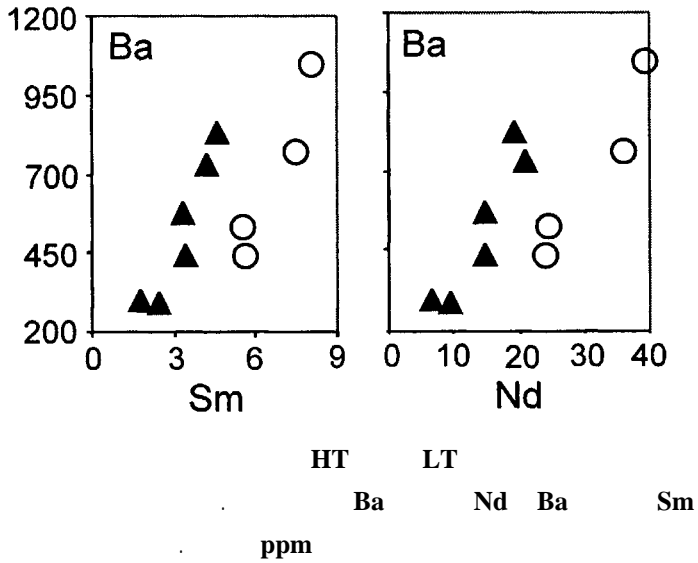
) Ba Rb ,K<sub>2</sub>O (LREE ) Ce La  
 ( ) HT ( ) LT (LILE

ppm



. Yb Y (HFSE ) Zr Hf  
 ( ) LT ( ) HT  
 ppm

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(Briggs and McDonough, 1990; Wendt *et al.*, 1997; Kita *et al.*, 2001)

LT

(HT )



(OIB)

LT

Mantle Plume

HT

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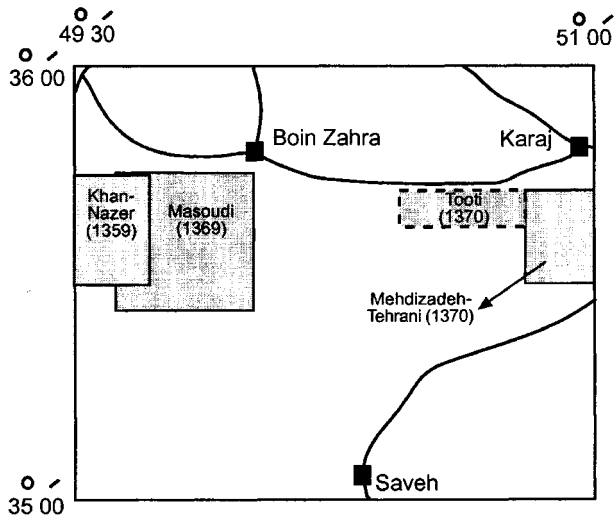
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